

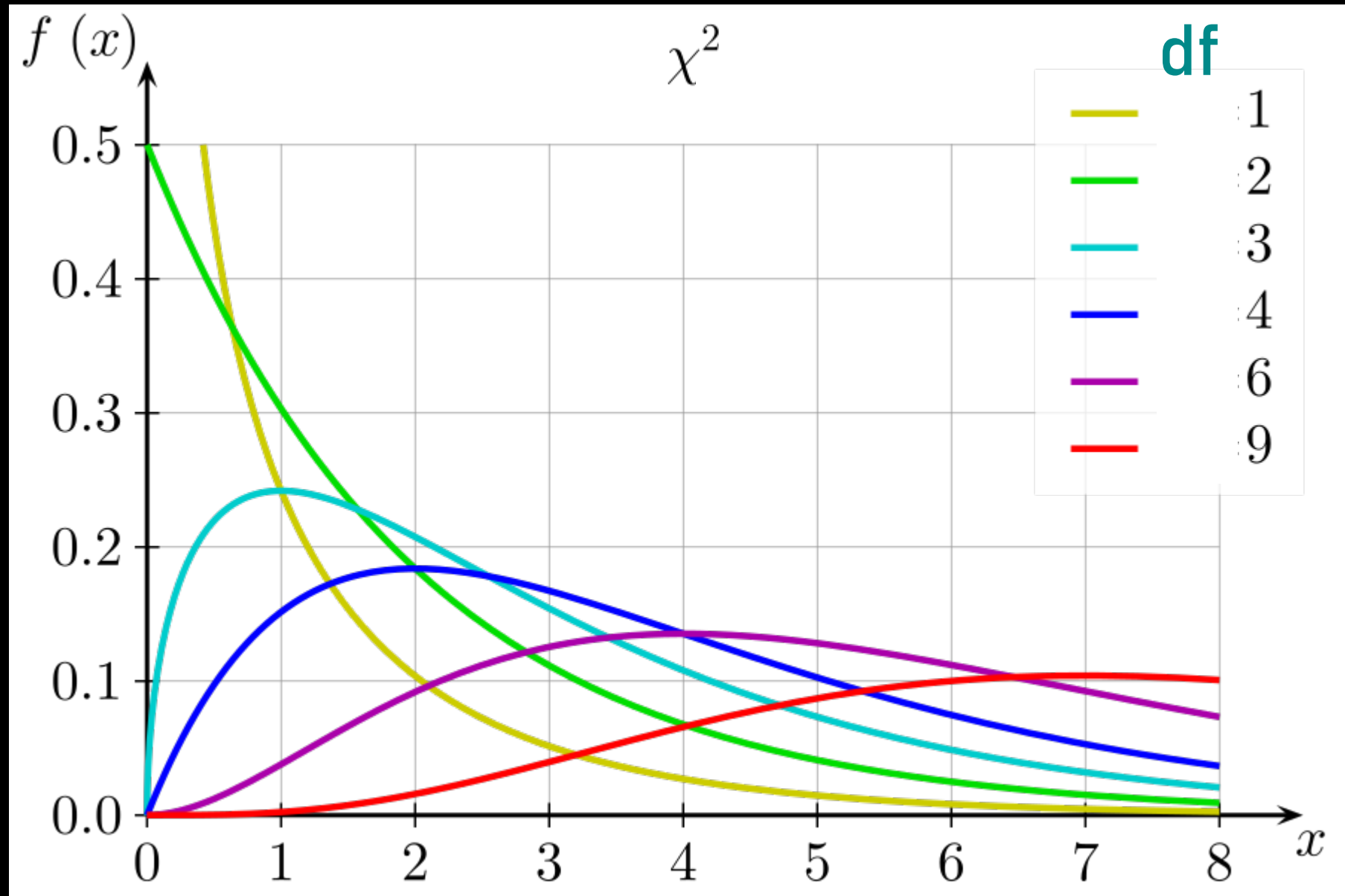
MSE-213

Probability and statistics for materials science

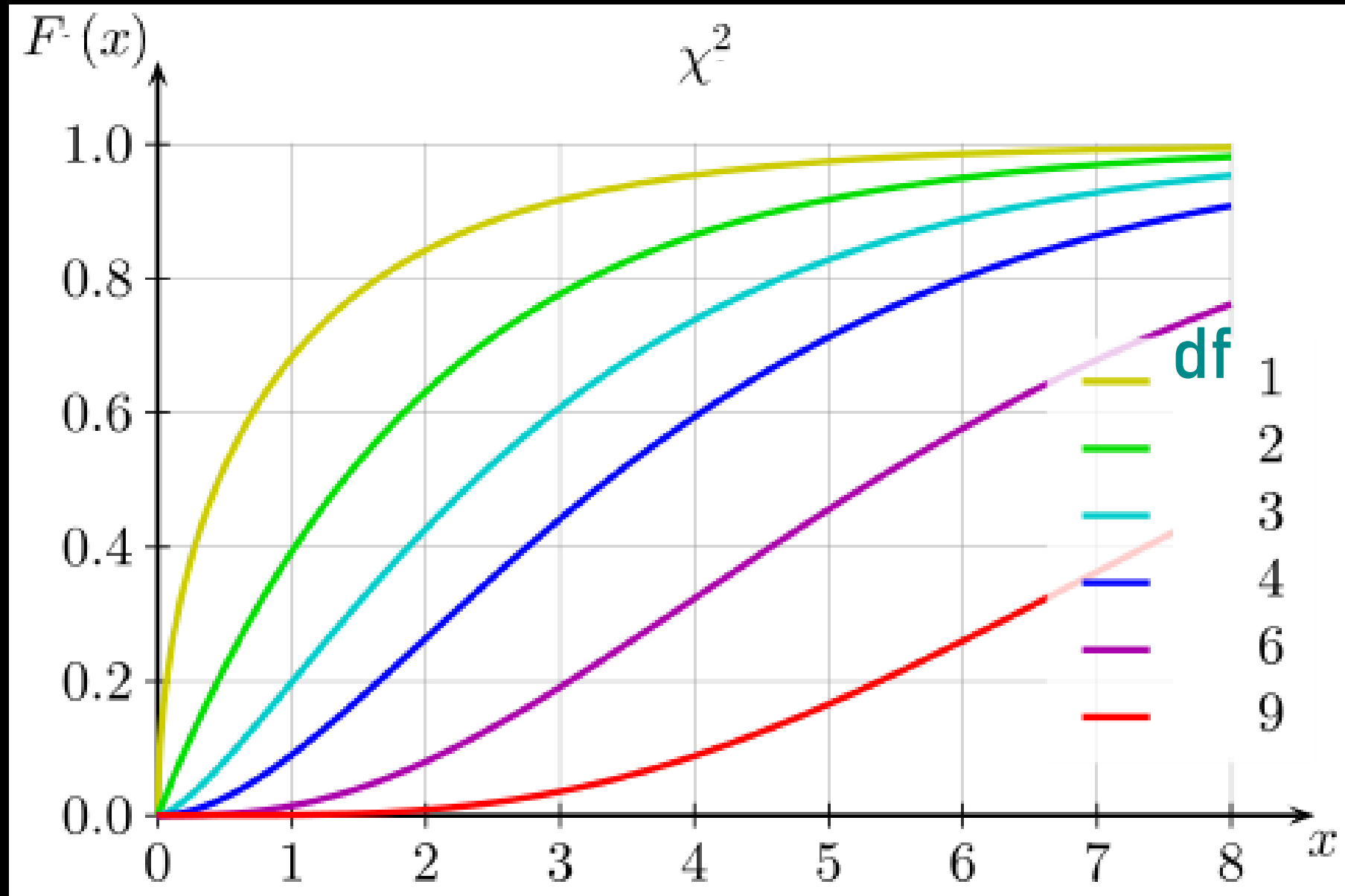
Lecture 9

LECTURE NOTES WILL BE
POSTED ONLINE

The chi2-test



The chi2-test



Quantiles de la loi khi-deux

ν	$q\chi^2_\nu(1\%)$	$q\chi^2_\nu(2,5\%)$	$q\chi^2_\nu(5\%)$	$q\chi^2_\nu(95\%)$	$q\chi^2_\nu(97,5\%)$	$q\chi^2_\nu(99\%)$
1	0,0 ³ 1571	0,0 ³ 9821	0,003932	3,841	5,024	6,635
2	0,02010	0,05064	0,1026	5,991	7,378	9,210
3	0,1148	0,2158	0,3518	7,815	9,348	11,34
4	0,2971	0,4844	0,7107	9,488	11,14	13,28
5	0,5543	0,8312	1,145	11,07	12,83	15,09
6	0,8721	1,237	1,635	12,59	14,45	16,81
7	1,239	1,690	2,167	14,07	16,01	18,48
8	1,646	2,180	2,733	15,51	17,53	20,09
9	2,088	2,700	3,325	16,92	19,02	21,67
10	2,558	3,247	3,940	18,31	20,48	23,21
11	3,053	3,816	4,575	19,68	21,92	24,72
12	3,571	4,404	5,226	21,03	23,34	26,22
13	4,107	5,009	5,892	22,36	24,74	27,69
14	4,660	5,629	6,571	23,68	26,12	29,14
15	5,229	6,262	7,261	25,00	27,49	30,58
16	5,812	6,908	7,962	26,30	28,85	32,00
17	6,408	7,564	8,672	27,59	30,19	33,41
18	7,015	8,231	9,390	28,87	31,53	34,81
19	7,633	8,907	10,12	30,14	32,85	36,19
20	8,260	9,591	10,85	31,41	34,17	37,57

ANOVA/Fisher test

ANOVA: Analysis of Variance

Fisher test: Fisher's exact test

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ANOVA: Analysis of Variance

ANOVA/Fisher test

Signal Intensity



Signal Noise



Quantiles de la loi F_{ν_1, ν_2} de Fisher

	$\nu_1 = 1$	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	24	∞
$\nu_2 = 1$	161,4	199,5	215,7	224,6	230,2	234,0	236,8	238,9	241,9	243,9	249,1	254,3
2	18,51	19,00	19,16	19,25	19,30	19,33	19,35	19,37	19,40	19,41	19,45	19,50
3	10,13	9,552	9,277	9,117	9,013	8,941	8,887	8,845	8,786	8,745	8,639	8,526
4	7,709	6,944	6,591	6,388	6,256	6,163	6,094	6,041	5,964	5,912	5,774	5,628
5	6,608	5,786	5,409	5,192	5,050	4,950	4,876	4,818	4,735	4,678	4,527	4,365
6	5,987	5,143	4,757	4,534	4,387	4,284	4,207	4,147	4,060	4,000	3,841	3,669
7	5,591	4,737	4,347	4,120	3,972	3,866	3,787	3,726	3,637	3,575	3,410	3,230
8	5,318	4,459	4,066	3,838	3,687	3,581	3,500	3,438	3,347	3,284	3,115	3,928
9	5,117	4,256	3,863	3,633	3,482	3,374	3,293	3,230	3,137	3,073	2,900	2,707
10	4,965	4,103	3,708	3,478	3,326	3,217	3,135	3,072	2,978	2,913	2,737	2,538
11	4,844	3,982	3,587	3,357	3,204	3,095	3,012	2,948	2,854	2,788	2,609	2,404
12	4,747	3,885	3,490	3,259	3,106	2,996	2,913	2,849	2,753	2,687	2,505	2,296
13	4,667	3,806	3,411	3,179	3,025	2,915	2,832	2,767	2,671	2,604	2,420	2,206
14	4,600	3,739	3,344	3,112	2,958	2,848	2,764	2,699	2,602	2,534	2,349	2,131
15	4,543	3,682	3,287	3,056	2,901	2,790	2,707	2,641	2,544	2,475	2,288	2,066
16	4,494	3,634	3,239	3,007	2,852	2,741	2,657	2,591	2,494	2,425	2,235	2,010
17	4,451	3,592	3,197	2,965	2,810	2,699	2,614	2,548	2,450	2,381	2,190	1,960
18	4,414	3,555	3,160	2,928	2,773	2,661	2,577	2,510	2,412	2,342	2,150	1,917
19	4,381	3,522	3,127	2,895	2,740	2,628	2,544	2,477	2,378	2,308	2,114	1,878
20	4,351	3,493	3,098	2,866	2,711	2,599	2,514	2,447	2,348	2,278	2,082	1,843
21	4,325	3,467	3,072	2,840	2,685	2,573	2,488	2,420	2,321	2,250	2,054	1,812
22	4,301	3,443	3,049	2,817	2,661	2,549	2,464	2,397	2,297	2,226	2,028	1,783
23	4,279	3,422	3,028	2,796	2,640	2,528	2,442	2,375	2,275	2,204	2,005	1,757
24	4,260	3,403	3,009	2,776	2,621	2,508	2,423	2,355	2,255	2,183	1,984	1,733
25	4,242	3,385	2,991	2,759	2,603	2,490	2,405	2,337	2,236	2,165	1,964	1,711
26	4,225	3,369	2,975	2,743	2,587	2,474	2,388	2,321	2,220	2,148	1,946	1,691
27	4,210	3,354	2,960	2,728	2,572	2,459	2,373	2,305	2,204	2,132	1,930	1,672
28	4,196	3,340	2,947	2,714	2,558	2,445	2,359	2,291	2,190	2,118	1,915	1,654
29	4,183	3,328	2,934	2,701	2,545	2,432	2,346	2,278	2,177	2,104	1,901	1,638
30	4,171	3,316	2,922	2,690	2,534	2,421	2,334	2,266	2,165	2,092	1,887	1,622
32	4,149	3,295	2,901	2,668	2,512	2,399	2,313	2,244	2,142	2,070	1,864	1,594
34	4,130	3,276	2,883	2,650	2,494	2,380	2,294	2,225	2,123	2,050	1,843	1,569
36	4,113	3,259	2,866	2,634	2,477	2,364	2,277	2,209	2,106	2,033	1,824	1,547
38	4,098	3,245	2,852	2,619	2,463	2,349	2,262	2,194	2,091	2,017	1,808	1,527
40	4,085	3,232	2,839	2,606	2,449	2,336	2,249	2,180	2,077	2,003	1,793	1,509
60	4,001	3,150	2,758	2,525	2,368	2,254	2,167	2,097	1,993	1,917	1,700	1,389
120	3,920	3,072	2,680	2,447	2,290	2,175	2,087	2,016	1,910	1,834	1,608	1,254
∞	3,841	2,996	2,605	2,372	2,214	2,099	2,010	1,938	1,831	1,752	1,517	1,000

TABLE 5 – Les 95%-quantiles, $qF_{\nu_1, \nu_2}(95\%)$, des distributions F_{ν_1, ν_2} .

Quantiles de la l

	$\nu_1 = 1$	2	3	4	5
$\nu_2 = 1$	161,4	199,5	215,7	224,6	230,2
2	18,51	19,00	19,16	19,25	19,30
3	10,13	9,552	9,277	9,117	9,013
4	7,709	6,944	6,591	6,388	6,256
5	6,608	5,786	5,409	5,192	5,050
6	5,987	5,143	4,757	4,534	4,387
7	5,591	4,737	4,347	4,120	3,972
8	5,318	4,459	4,066	3,838	3,687
9	5,117	4,256	3,863	3,633	3,482
10	4,965	4,103	3,708	3,478	3,326
11	4,844	3,982	3,587	3,357	3,204
12	4,747	3,885	3,490	3,259	3,106
13	4,667	3,806	3,411	3,179	3,025
14	4,600	3,739	3,344	3,112	2,958
15	4,543	3,682	3,287	3,056	2,901
16	4,494	3,634	3,239	3,007	2,852
17	4,451	3,592	3,197	2,965	2,810
18	4,414	3,555	3,160	2,928	2,773
19	4,381	3,522	3,127	2,895	2,740
20	4,351	3,493	3,098	2,866	2,711
21	4,325	3,467	3,072	2,840	2,685
22	4,301	3,443	3,049	2,817	2,661
23	4,279	3,422	3,028	2,796	2,640
24	4,260	3,403	3,009	2,776	2,621
25	4,242	3,385	2,991	2,759	2,603
26	4,225	3,369	2,975	2,743	2,587
27	4,210	3,354	2,960	2,728	2,572
28	4,196	3,340	2,947	2,714	2,558
29	4,183	3,328	2,934	2,701	2,545
30	4,171	3,316	2,922	2,690	2,534
32	4,149	3,295	2,901	2,668	2,512
34	4,130	3,276	2,883	2,650	2,494
36	4,113	3,259	2,866	2,634	2,477
38	4,098	3,245	2,852	2,619	2,463
40	4,085	3,232	2,839	2,606	2,449
60	4,001	3,150	2,758	2,525	2,368
120	3,920	3,072	2,680	2,447	2,290
∞	3,841	2,996	2,605	2,372	2,214