

# MOBILE ROBOTS Case Studies 8

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# Back to the forest

Consider a robotic application in a forest, where a robot needs to move in difficult all-terrain conditions. When moving in wet conditions, the wheels tend to slip when in pure mud, until they find a solid support below. To estimate the pose of the robot we defined the state variables as robot pose + humidity and we want to make a state estimation. Which filter should we use?

- A. Kalman filter, compact**
- B. Particle filter, generic**
- C. Grid-based filter, very generic**



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# Back to the forest

Gaussian model of movement? **NO**, not A  
Small environment or weak resolution? **NO**,  
not C  
-> best solution B



- A. Kalman filter, compact**
- B. Particle filter, generic**
- C. Grid-based filter, very generic**

# Automatic train

For a specific mobile app, we would like to make the estimation of the position of an automatic shuttle for a passenger of a shuttle making the link between two airport terminals defining a state (position, absolute speed, direction), using a map that includes the position of several visual landmarks and the many different slopes, the slope sensor of the smartphone and the camera detecting the markers. What filter should I use:

- A. Kalman filter, compact**
- B. Particle filter, generic**
- C. Grid-based filter, very generic**



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# Automatic train

“Direction” is gaussian? **NO, not A**

Small environment or weak resolution? **NO (can be discussed), not C**

-> **best solution B**



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- A. Kalman filter, compact**
- B. Particle filter, generic**
- C. Grid-based filter, very generic**

# Automatic train again

For the control of the shuttle we evaluate its position and we have to choose the strategy that ensures the best precision. Which is the best approach?



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- A. Direct measurement of the position by an absolute sensor on the ground**
- B. Kalman filter using the measured absolute position**
- C. Kalman filter using the measured absolute position and the measured speed of the shuttle**



# Automatic train again

For the control of the shuttle we evaluate its position and we have to choose the strategy that ensures the best precision. Which is the best approach?



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- A. Direct measurement of the position by an absolute sensor on the ground
- B. Kalman filter using the measured absolute position
- C. **Kalman filter using the measured absolute position and the measured speed of the shuttle** (2 sensors, most information, well fused)