

Harmonic oscillator eigenfrequency (linear motion):

$$f = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{K}{M}}$$

Harmonic oscillator eigenfrequency (angular motion):

$$f = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{K_\theta}{J}}$$

Grübler modified criterion in 2D:

$$DOF_e + DOF_i = \sum Mo_i - 3L + OC$$

Grübler modified criterion in 3D:

$$DOF_e + DOF_i = \sum Mo_i - 6L + OC$$

Kibble balance static mode equation:

$$mg = BLI$$

Kibble balance static mode equation:

$$U = BLv$$

Kibble balance virtual powers equation:

$$mgv = UI$$

Dynamic pressure:

$$q = \frac{1}{2} \rho v^2$$

Euler-Bernoulli beam model:

$$\ddot{y} = -\frac{M}{EI}$$

Tangential and secant stiffnesses:

$$K_{tan} = \frac{dF}{dx} \quad \text{and} \quad K_{sec} = \frac{F}{x}$$

Elastic energy and force (Hook's law):

$$E_{el} = \int F(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} Kx^2 \quad \text{and} \quad F = Kx$$

Stiffness addition of spring in series:

$$\frac{1}{K_{equ}} = \frac{1}{K_1} + \frac{1}{K_2}$$

Stiffness addition of spring in parallel:

$$K_{equ} = K_1 + K_2$$

Stiffness conversion (rotative to linear):

$$K_{rot} = r^2 K_{lin}$$

Buckling load of a beam (both ends fixed):

$$F_{buck} = \frac{4\pi^2 EI}{L^2}$$

Surface inertia of a beam:

$$I_y = \frac{bh^3}{12}$$

Mile's formula:

$$G_{RMS} = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot f_n \cdot Q \cdot ASD_{f_n}}$$

Force 3σ :

$$F_{3\sigma} = 3MG_{RMS}$$

Euler second law:

$$\sum M = J\ddot{\theta}$$

Quality factor:

$$Q = 2\pi \frac{E_{tot}}{E_{lossPerCycle}}$$

Damping ratio:

$$\zeta = \frac{c}{2m\omega}$$

Loss factor:

$$\eta = \frac{1}{Q} = 2\zeta$$

Lagrangian:

$$L = T - V$$

Kinetic energy:

$$T = \frac{1}{2} mv^2 + \frac{1}{2} J\omega^2$$

Gravitational potential energy:

$$V = mgh$$

Elastic potential energy:

$$V = \frac{1}{2} Kx^2$$

Euler-Lagrange equation:

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}} \right) = \frac{\partial L}{\partial q}$$