

Introduction to Structural Mechanics

Section de Génie Mécanique: ME 104
Spring 2025

EPFL

ME-104 Teaching staff:

Lectures & Lead instructors of the course:



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Prof. Sangwoo Kim

Instructors: (Logistics and Demos)



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Lucie
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Milena
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Logistics:

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
10h15					
11h15					
13h15					
14h15	Lecture		Studio	Lecture	
15h00	Lecture		Studio	Lecture	
	Office hours			Office hours	

Lectures

Mondays: STCC Cloud C (14/4 & 26/5 in CE1-6)

Thursdays: SG1

- * Presentation of fundamental content
- * Sample example problems
- * Practical demonstrations & experiments
- * Engineering applications & context
- * Hybrid offering in Zoom (but priority for in-class)
Zoom link on Moodle.

Studios (Exercise classes)

Wednesdays: CM11/CM13/CM14

- * Reviews and trailers of lecture content
- * Pencil/paper exercises

- **'Office' hours:** Right after lecturers or by appointment.

- **Practice Quizzes**
(not for grade):

1st Quiz

Wed., 12/03/2025: 13h15-14h15

2nd Quiz

Wed., 30/04/2025: 13h15-14h15

During regular studios
but in mock exam conditions.

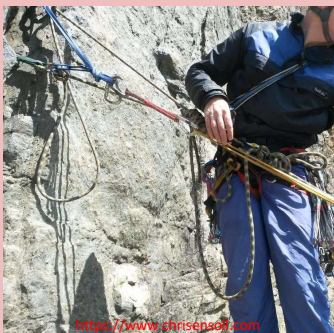
- **Assessment method:** Final exam (100%)
Final exams period

- **Language of instruction:** English

- BUT, many of the teaching assistants also speak French.
- Feel free to ask questions in either English or French. (answers in French during Quizzes/Exam are fine)
- Whenever possible, I'll try to provide English/French word for main concepts, e.g. *Buckling* (fr.: *flambage*)

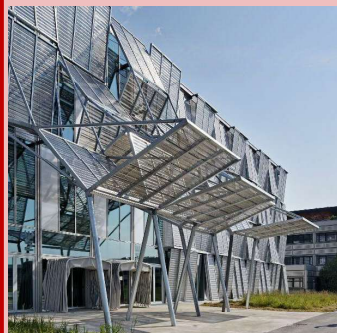
Introduction to Structural Mechanics - Topics

Part I



Statics:
System of Forces

Part II



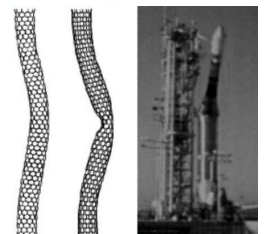
Static
Structures

Part III



Deformation
of Elastic Structures

Part IV



Structural
Failure

ME-104 Introduction to Structural Mechanics



Part I : System of forces

L2: Truss & Beam Structures

L3: System of forces

L4/5: Equilibrium in 2D

L6: Constraints/Determinacy

L7: Equilibrium in 3D

Practice Quiz 1 (during studio)
12/03/2024



Part II : Rigid Structures

L8: Structures, Mechanisms

L9/10: Trusses, Frames & Machines

L11: Distributed Forces

L12/13: Beams

L14: Non-straight beams

L15/16: Virtual work

L17: Stability of Equilibrium states



Part III: Elastic Deformation

L18: Axial loading (1D)

L19: Deformable Structures I

Practice Quiz 2 (during studio)
30/04/2024

L20: Deformable Structures II

L21: Stress, Strain (>1D)

L22: Elasticity

L23/24: Beam Bending

Part IV: Structural Failure

L25/26: Elastic failure (Buckling)

Disclaimer: This plan is indicative
(minor changes may be implemented during the semester).

Introduction to Structural Mechanics - Studios


Studios
=
Exercise Classes



Studio 1:	Math revision - vectors
Studio 2:	Systems of forces in 2D
Studio 3:	Equilibrium exercises in 2D
Quiz 1:	Practice Quiz 1 (March 12 th)
Studio 4:	Statical determinacy and Equilibrium in 3D, Truss calculations
Studio 5:	Centroids and distributed forces
Studio 6:	Beams
Studio 7:	Frames and Arches
Studio 8:	Virtual work
Quiz 2:	Practice Quiz 2 (April 30 st)
Studio 9:	Deformable bodies
Studio 10:	Stresses and recap
Studio 11:	Beams bending, Superposition, Buckling
Studio 12:	Review session: Past exams

Disclaimer: This plan is indicative (minor changes may be implemented during the semester).

ME-104 Main Learning objectives:

- 1 Understand the nature of static forces and moments, as well as their balance on loaded structures.
- 2 Recognize and analyze structural elements that compose simple structures (bars, cables, trusses, beams) toward predicting their mechanical performance.
- 3 Understand how the combination of force/moment balance, constitutive relation, and compatibility conditions can be used to determine the deformation and internal loads of a structure.
- 4 Gain introductory knowledge on the concepts of stress, strain and how they are connected through a constitutive law (with a focus on 2D linear elasticity).
- 5 Recognize the limits of elastic deformation and understand the basis of the onset of inelastic deformation, with a focus on elastic buckling.
- 6 Recognize how introductory structural mechanics concepts fit in the broader context of more advanced topics in the mechanics of solids and structures.



 PEDRO M. NUNES PEREIRA DE ALMEIDA REIS
 

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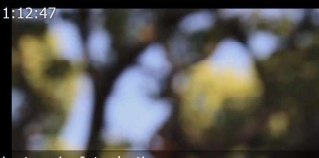
<https://mediaspace.epfl.ch/>

(link to subscribe on Moodle)


Videos of the live lectures

Videos w/ corrections
of problems in the studios

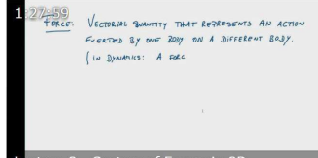
Episodes
Most recent on top
Oldest on top
Alphabetically
Thumbnails
List

1:12:47


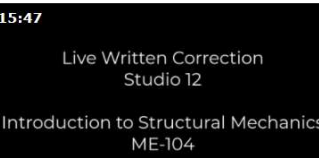
Lecture 1 - Introduction
ME-104 Introduction to Structural Mechanics, E...

1:23:12


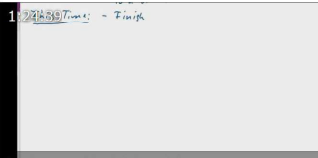
Lecture 2 - Two example of Engineering Mecha...
ME-104 Introduction to Structural Mechanics, E...

1:27:59


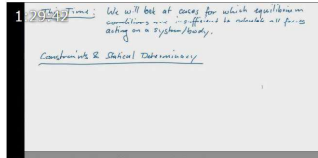
Lecture 3 - System of Forces in 2D
ME-104 Introduction to Structural Mechanics, E...

15:47


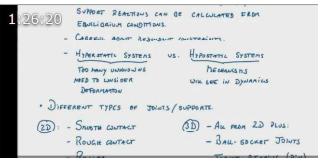
Live Written Correction
Studio 12
Introduction to Structural Mechanics
ME-104
Studio 12 - Written Correction

1:26:39


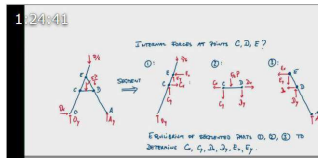
Lecture 5 - Equilibrium 2D
ME-104 Introduction to Structural Mechanics, E...

1:29:42


Lecture 6 - Equilibrium 2D II
ME-104 Introduction to Structural Mechanics, E...

1:26:20



Lecture 8 - Internal Forces
ME-104 Introduction to Structural Mechanics, E...

1:24:41


Lecture 9 - Trusses
ME-104 Introduction to Structural Mechanics, E...

Lecture notes:

(Posted on Moodle, the day of the lecture)

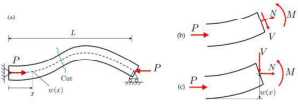


Lecture 26: Beam Buckling II

L26.1 Beam buckling

We now expand the beam theory that we developed in the past two lectures in a way that permits a compressive load, while assuming no compressive deformation (all motion is still just due to bending).

Considered the following beam (left) of length L onto which we apply an axial load P , which we segment to inquire about the internal at the cross section (right): the shear force, $V(x)$, normal force, $N(x)$, and moment, $M(x)$.



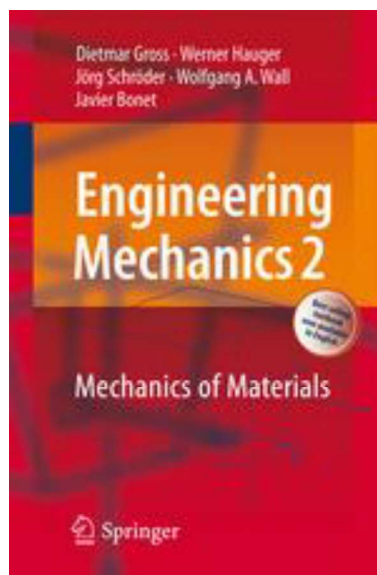
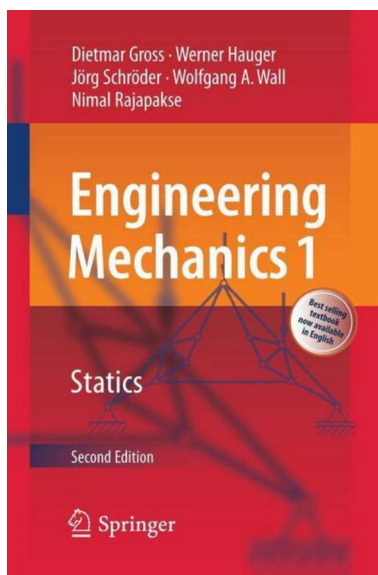
Since the deformations are small, we assume that $V(x)$ is along x and that $N(x)$ is along x . The deflection of the beam is referred to as $w(x)$. Invoking equilibrium, we have:

$$\begin{aligned} \sum F_x = 0 &\Rightarrow P + N = 0 \Rightarrow N = -P \\ \sum F_y = 0 &\Rightarrow V = 0 \\ \sum M = 0 &\Rightarrow M - w(x)N - x \cdot N(x) \Rightarrow M = -P \cdot w(x) \end{aligned}$$

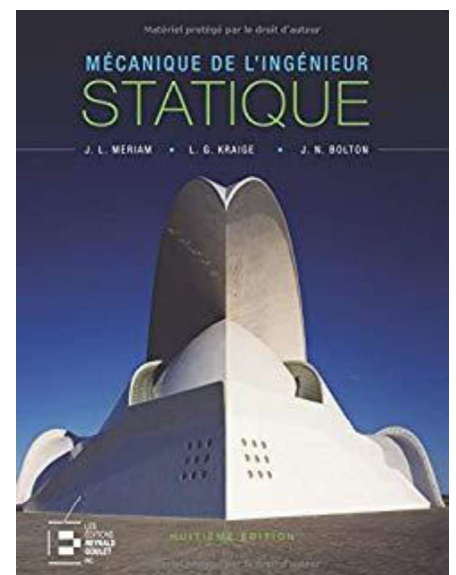
Therefore, the moment-curvature relation reads

$$EI \frac{d^2 w}{dx^2} = M = -P \cdot w \Rightarrow EI \frac{d^2 w}{dx^2} + P \cdot w = 0$$

Official Course books

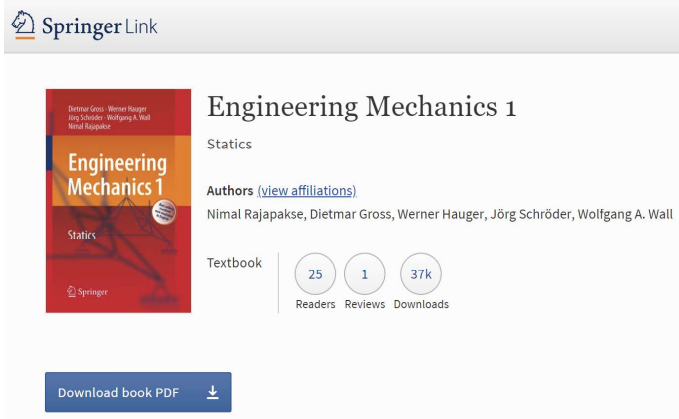


(in french)



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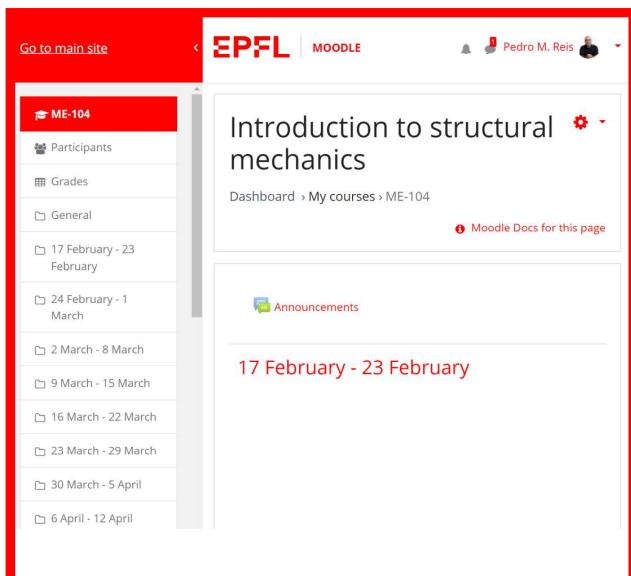
Link to these books
given on Moodle

Or search for:

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<https://moodle.epfl.ch/>



<https://edstem.org/eu/courses/2047>

