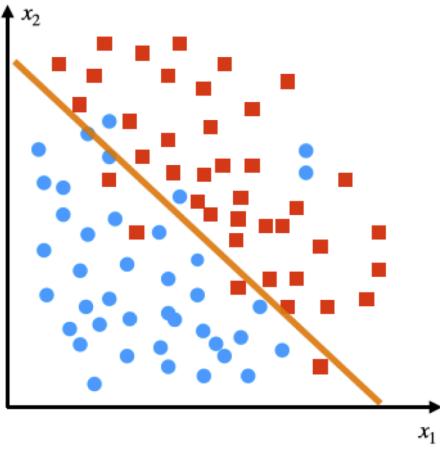


Introduction to machine learning for engineers

Example questions

1. A model you trained seems to be overfitting. You decide to significantly increase the strength of the regularization. This will always improve the test error.
 - True
 - False
2. The test loss of logistic regression is always zero.
 - True
 - False
3. Heidi is working on some linear regression problem to predict the price of goat milk. When training her model, she gets a loss of 0. Which of the statements below **must then be true**?
 - (a) We must have $y^{(i)} = 0 \ \forall i \in \{1, \dots, N\}$
 - (b) The weights \mathbf{w} must all be 0 so that $\hat{y}^{(i)} = \mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}^{(i)} = 0$.
 - (c) Our training set can be fit perfectly by a hyperplane (e.g., fit perfectly by a straight line if our data is 2-dimensional).
 - (d) Gradient descent is stuck at a local minima and fails to find the true global minimum.
4. Which of these classifiers could have generated this decision boundary? (**multiple answers possible**)
 

- (a) k-nearest neighbor with $k=1$, using the Manhattan (L1) distance
- (b) k-nearest neighbor with $k=1$, using the Euclidean (L2) distance
- (c) Logistic regression
- (d) SVM

Answers:

1. False / 2. False / 3. c / 4. c, d.