

MSE-213

Probability and statistics for materials science

Gregor Jotzu

The Team



Arslan Mazitov

Laboratory of Computational
Science and Modelling

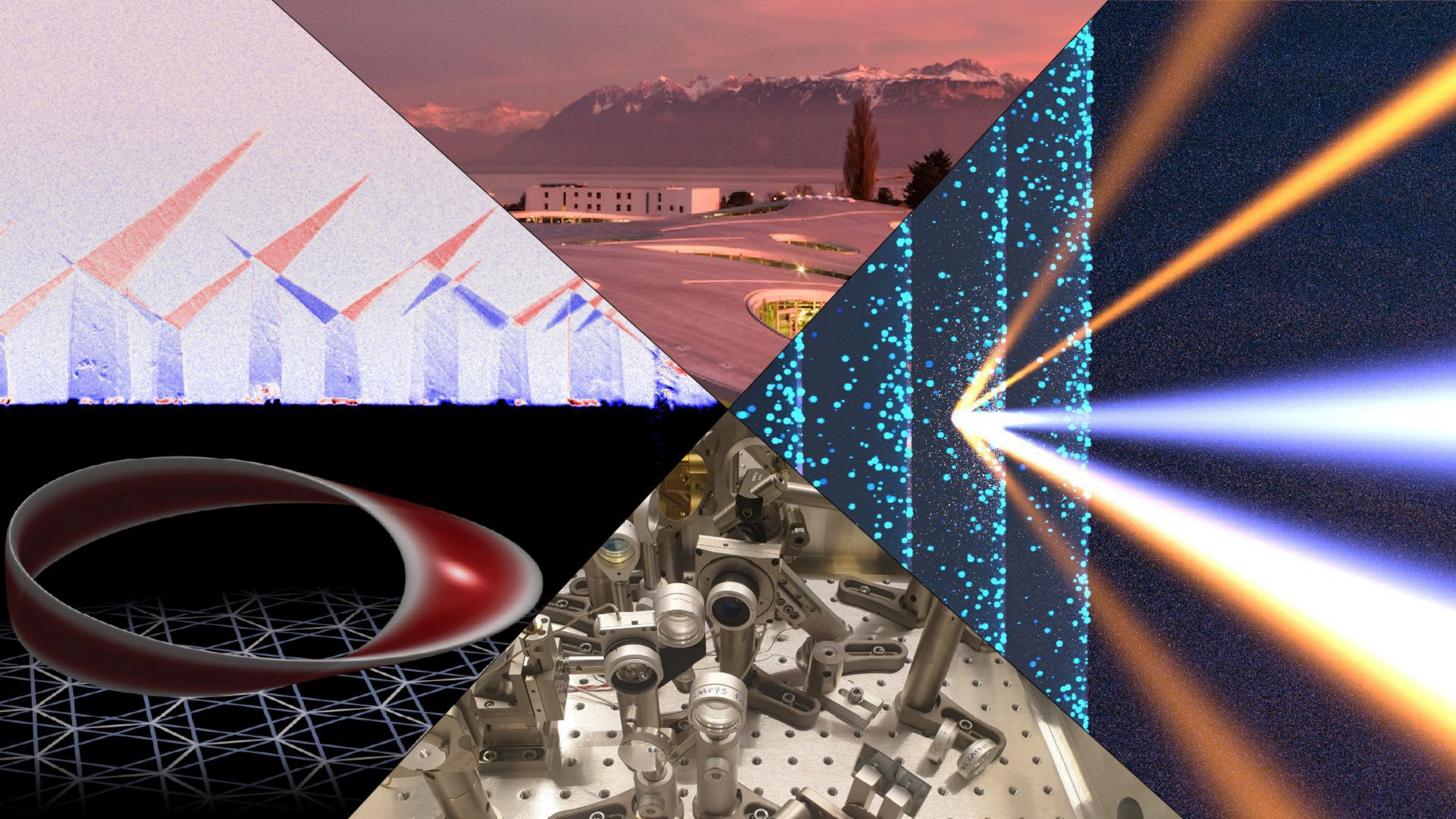


Malo Herve

Dynamic Quantum Materials
Laboratory



**“Dynamic quantum
materials laboratory”**

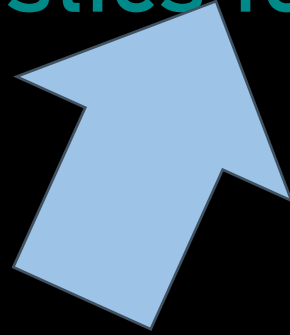


MSE-213

Probability and statistics for materials science

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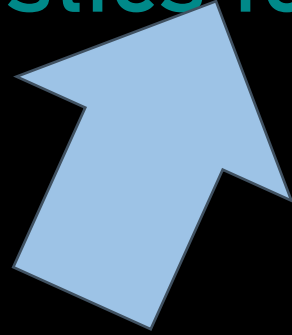
Probability and statistics for materials science



and data analysis

MSE-213

Probability and statistics for materials science

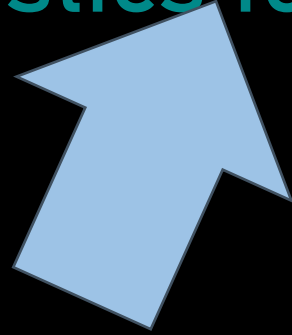


and data analysis

and “pragmatic” Python

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Probability and statistics for materials science



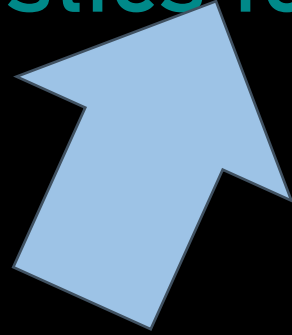
and data analysis

and “pragmatic” Python

and experiment design

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Probability and statistics for materials science



and data analysis

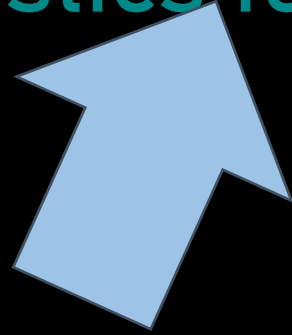
and “pragmatic” Python

and experiment design

and how to be a responsible citizen with a scientific-
technical background

MSE-213

Probability and statistics for materials science



and data analysis

and “pragmatic” Python

and experiment design

and how to be a responsible citizen with a scientific-
technical background

and a bit of philosophy of science

Probability & statistics is everywhere

Polls finds Harris victorious in debate, building lead over Trump nationally

Reuters is out with one of the first polls since **Kamala Harris** and **Donald Trump** debated on Tuesday evening, and found voters view the vice-president as the winner in the debate, where Trump came off as the less sharp candidate.

Harris is also building her lead among registered voters nationally to 47% over Trump's 42%, a slight jump from previous weeks, according to the survey, which was conducted with Ipsos. Here's more about it:

■ The two-day poll showed Harris with a five percentage point lead among registered voters, just above the four-point advantage she had over Trump in an Aug 21-28 Reuters/Ipsos poll.

Among voters who said they had heard at least something about Tuesday's debate, 53% said Harris won and 24% said Trump won. Some 52% of respondents said that Trump stumbled and didn't appear sharp, while 21% said that of Harris.

Harris, 59, put Trump, 78, on the defensive with a stream of attacks on his fitness for office and his myriad legal woes.

The poll surveyed 1,690 US adults nationwide, including 1,405 registered voters. It had a margin of error of around three percentage points for registered voters.

everywhere

Suède: le cancer de la peau recule chez les moins de 50 ans

Depuis 2015, l'incidence de la maladie chez les jeunes adultes a baissé de 5% par an dans le pays, révèle une étude publiée lundi. Une première en Europe.

Probability & statistics is everywhere



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra

Office fédéral de la statistique

Probability & statistics is everywhere



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Probability & statistics is everywhere

and doing it wrong can be deadly...

Expert told court multiple cot deaths 'one in 73m'

Roy Meadow gave evidence in four prominent trials of mothers accused of killing their babies, resulting in three convictions, reports **Jane Kirby**

that could have helped her defence.

A blood test showed that Harry could have died from a silver necklace, but the evidence was never brought before the jury.

The appeal judge also said that Meadow's "one in 73 million" figure was "unsubstantiated" and "not based on any scientific evidence".

The first child, Gemma, died in 2001 at the age of 12 weeks, but the Court of Appeal did not hear evidence in relation to Gemma's death.

When she took to the witness box, Mrs Cummings wept and said: "When we lost Gemma and we lost James, and also since we lost Matthew, each time I felt empty inside and wondered why it had

happened. "It will always be a question, and therefore painful, to prove."

Tragic Peter

Pharmacist Peter Ford was cleared in 2003 of killing his son Adam and sister and daughter Mia between 1997 and 2002 in the family's Berkshire home.

telling" that as an experienced nurse, at medical school, could have caused the deaths of his three children.

However, he told the court he believed that was never settled.

Baroness Anthony

Baroness Anthony was imprisoned for 10 years.

The Telegraph

News Sport Business Money Opinion Ukraine US election Travel Health L

Wrongly-jailed Sally Clark died from drink

Probability & statistics is everywhere

and doing it wrong can be deadly...

Expert told court multiple cot deaths 'one in 73m'

Roy Meadow gave evidence in four prominent trials of mothers accused of killing their babies, resulting in three convictions, reports **Jane Kirby**

that could have helped her defence.

A blood test showed that Harry could have died from a silver necklace, but the evidence was never brought before the jury.

The appeal judge also said Prof Meadow's "one in 73 million" figure was "unimpressive" in saying that without consideration

the first child, Gemma, died in 2005 at the age of 21 weeks, but his Castings did not show changes in relation to cot death.

When she took to the witness box, Ms Castings wept and said: "When we lost Gemma and we lost Jason, and also since we lost Matthew, each time I felt empty inside and wondered why it had

happened. "It will affect the children, and therefore needs to be proved".

Tragic Peter

Pharmacist Tragic Peter was cleared in 2008 of killing his sons Adam and Daniel and daughter Mia between 1997 and 2002 in the family's Berkshire home.

telling' that an unpermitted course of medical treatment could have caused the deaths of Peter's three children.

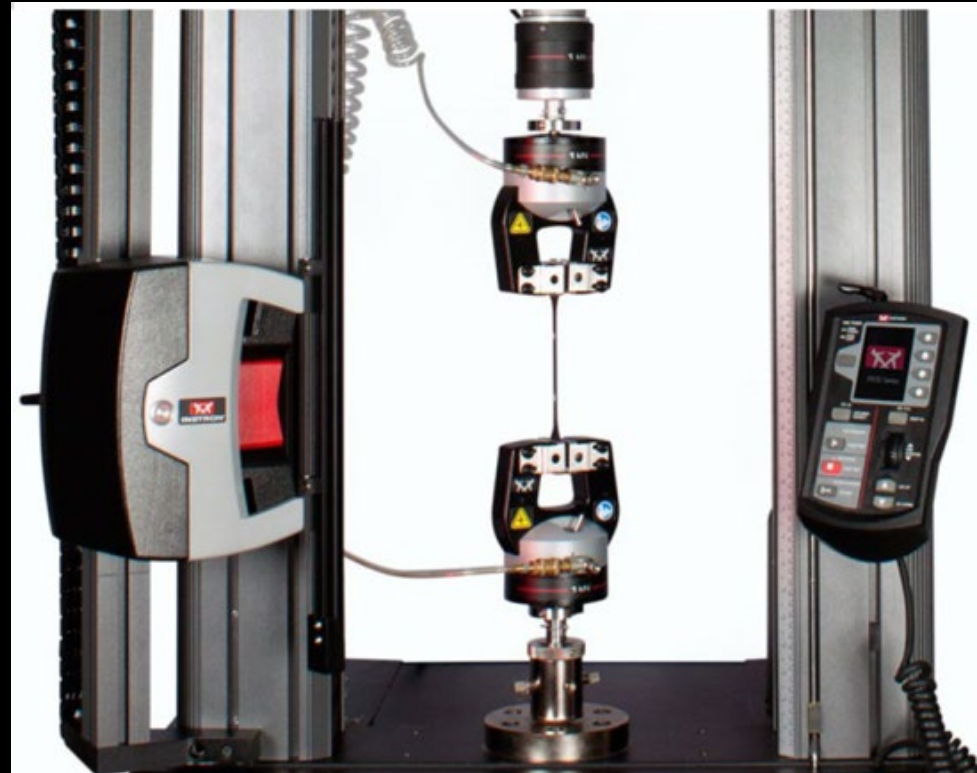
However, he told the court he believed that was correct.

Donna Anthony

Donna Anthony was imprisoned

What this course is for

- Thermodynamics, quantum, statistical mechanics
- Your research projects



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- Thermodynamics, quantum, statistical mechanics
- Your research projects
- Your future work in
 - ... industrial/academic research,
 - ... government (climate, demographic change, migration...)
 - ... machine learning/AI/big data
 - ... starting your own company

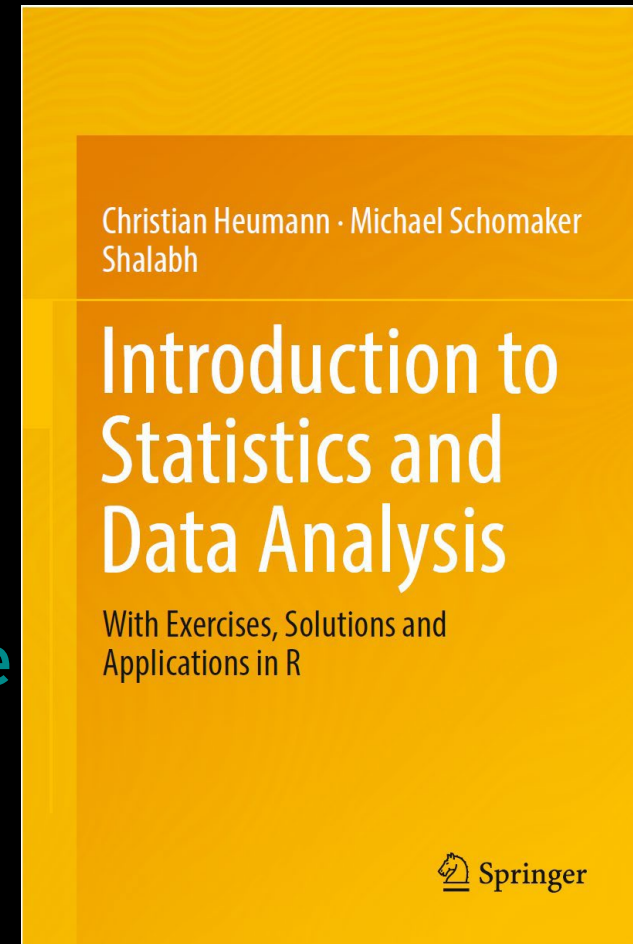
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 - ... industrial/academic research,
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 - ... machine learning/AI/big data
 - ... starting your own company
- + “pragmatic” Python for all of the above
and to automate sending your e-mails ;)

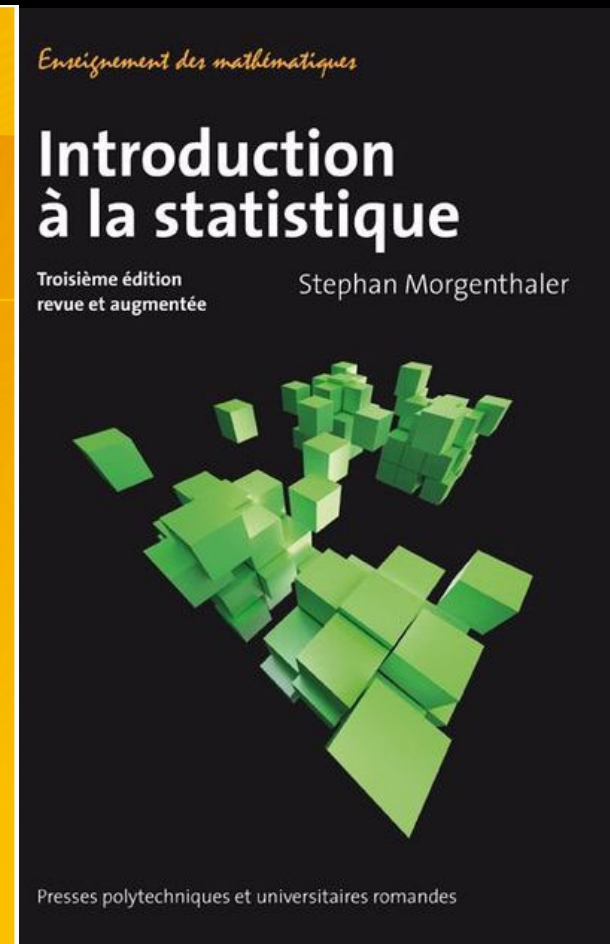
Organizational matters

- Feedback, please!
 - > gregor.jotzu@epfl.ch
use anonymousemail.me
if you prefer
- Lecture, Lecture, Last exercise, Python & new exercise
- Bring your computers please, leave your phones in your pocket/bag
- Slides, Exercises, Python scripts will be on moodle

1 marks text on the blackboard



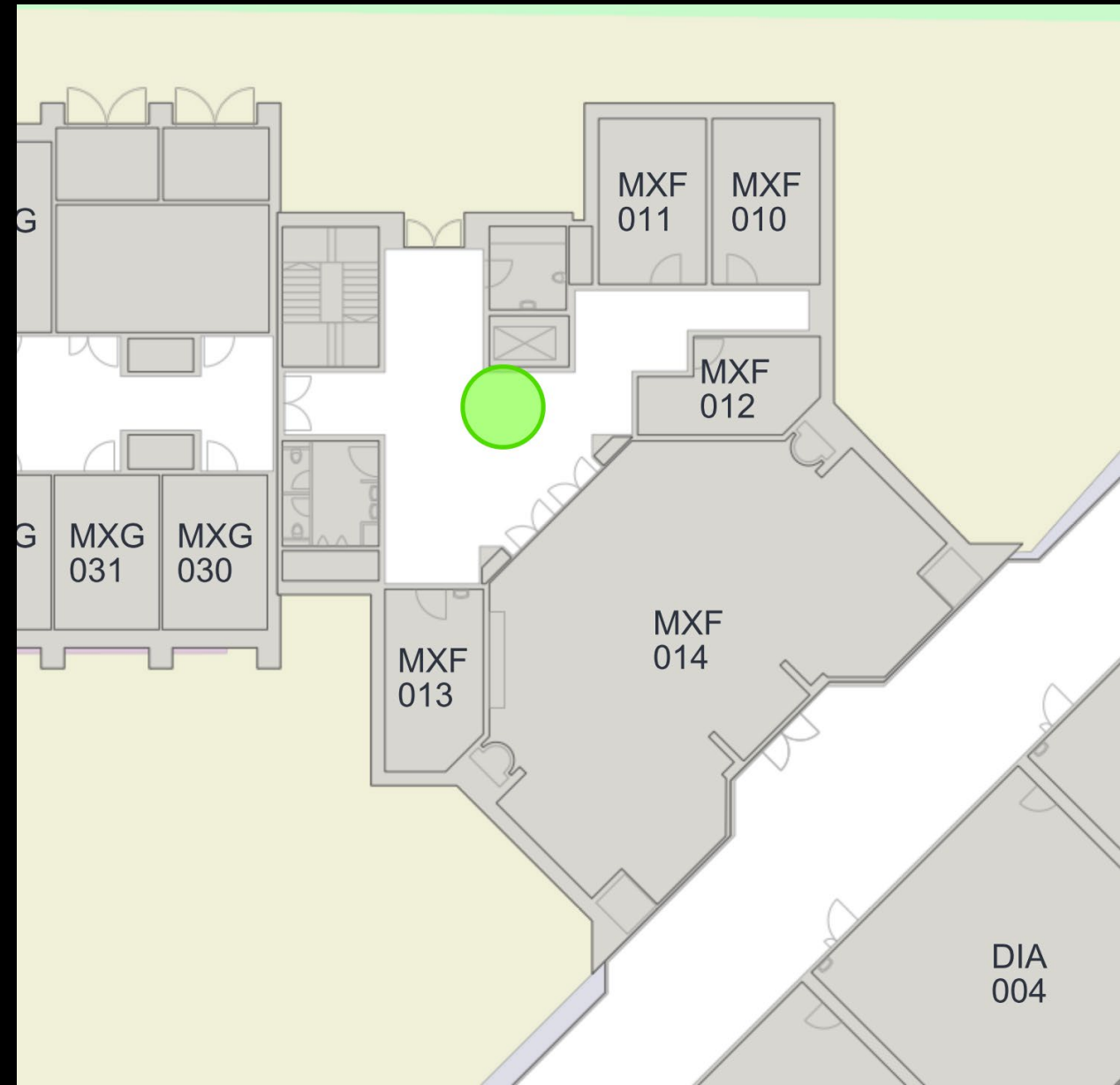
Heumann &
Schomaker



Morgenthaler

Organizational matters

- Exercises will be on moodle
- You can hand them in by **Wednesday 13:00 in**
 - Moodle
 - mse213@groupe.epfl.ch
 - **My mailbox, Station 12, MXF 094**
- Solutions will be posted online afterwards



THE EXAM

- Written (on paper)
- There will be “pragmatic” questions on Python
- You can bring notes (1 A4 page, two-sided).
- You **should** bring a non-programmable non-graphic calculator

Real data can have real problems



Liam Thorp

@LiamThorpECHO



So I'm not getting a vaccine next week - was feeling weird about why I'd been selected ahead of others so rang GP to check. Turns out they had my height as 6.2cm rather than 6 ft 2, giving me a BMI of 28,000 🤔

9:43 AM · Feb 17, 2021

Real data can have real problems



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@LiamThorpECHO



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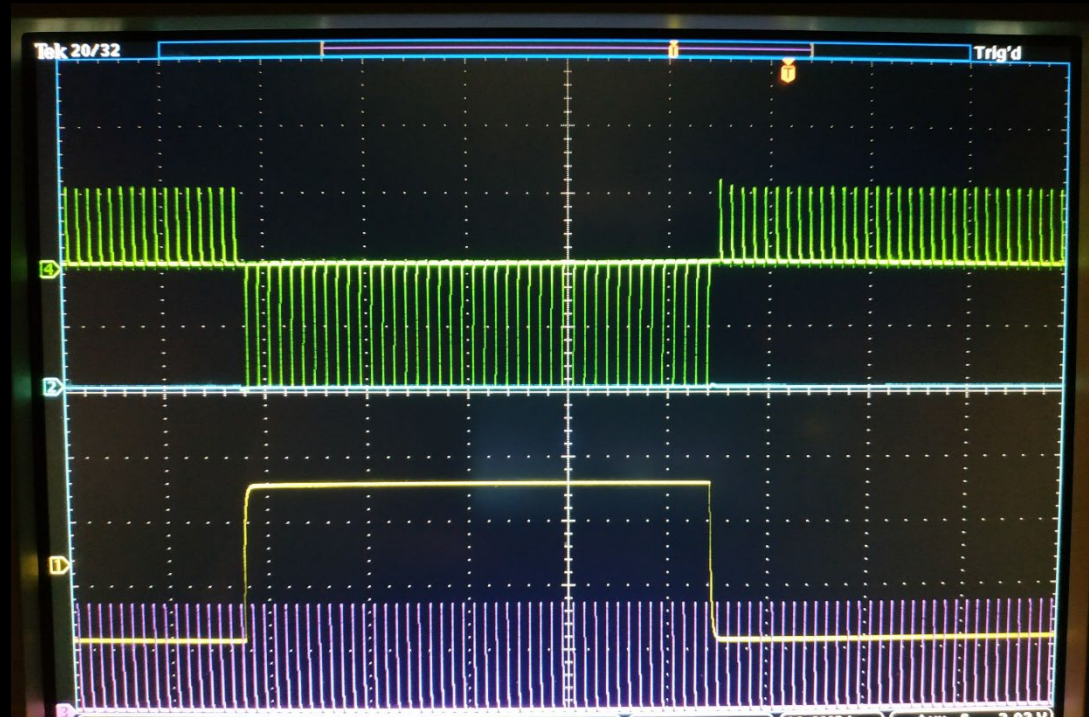
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Statistics is different

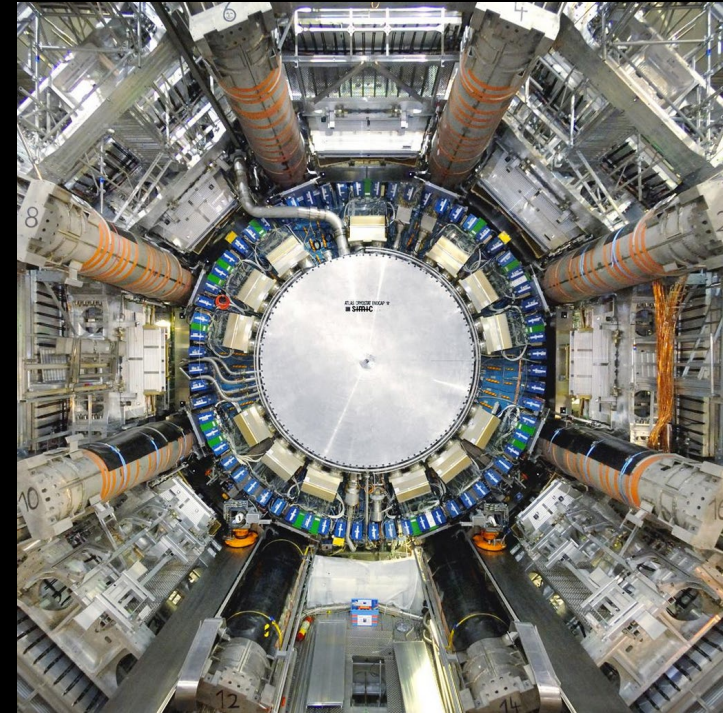
- The best use depends on the situation



SML@EPFL

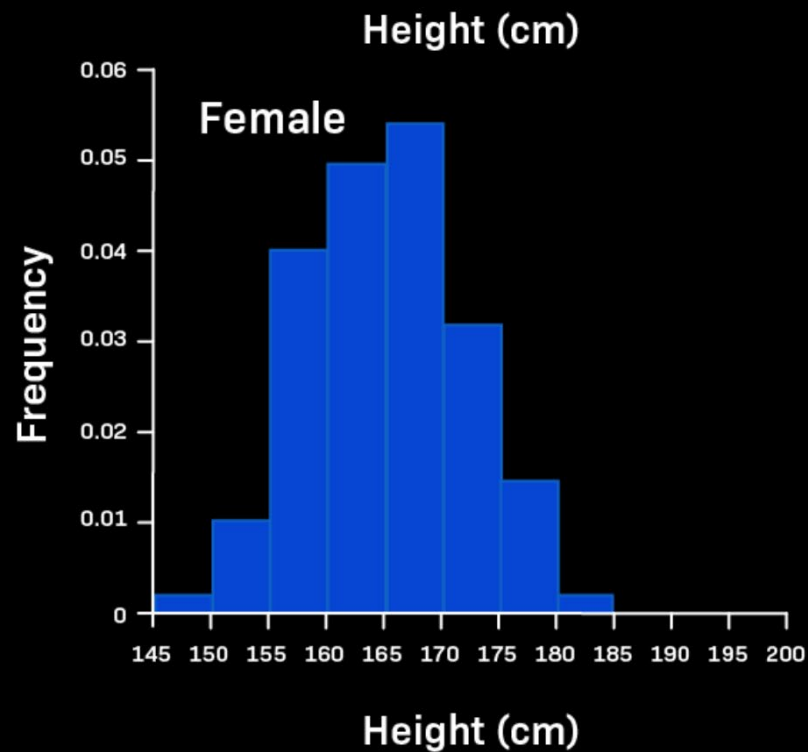
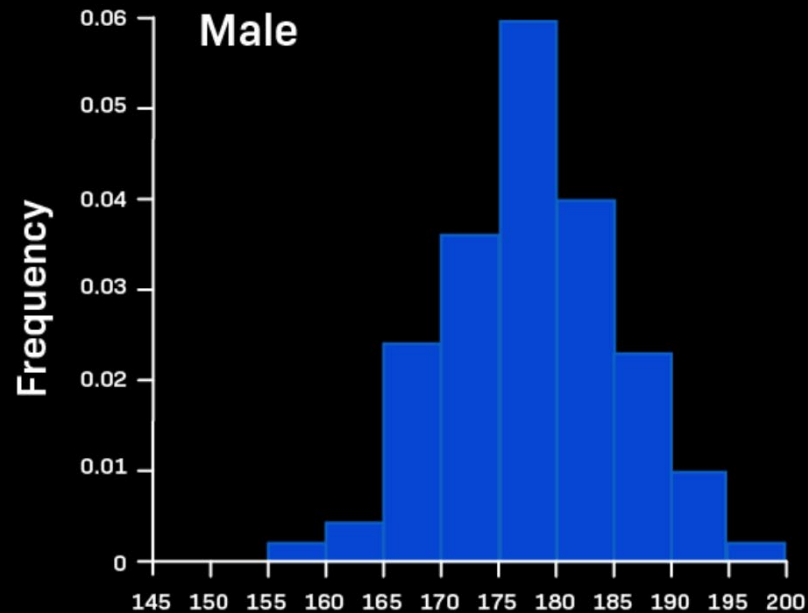


DQML@EPFL



ATLAS@CERN

Binning Data



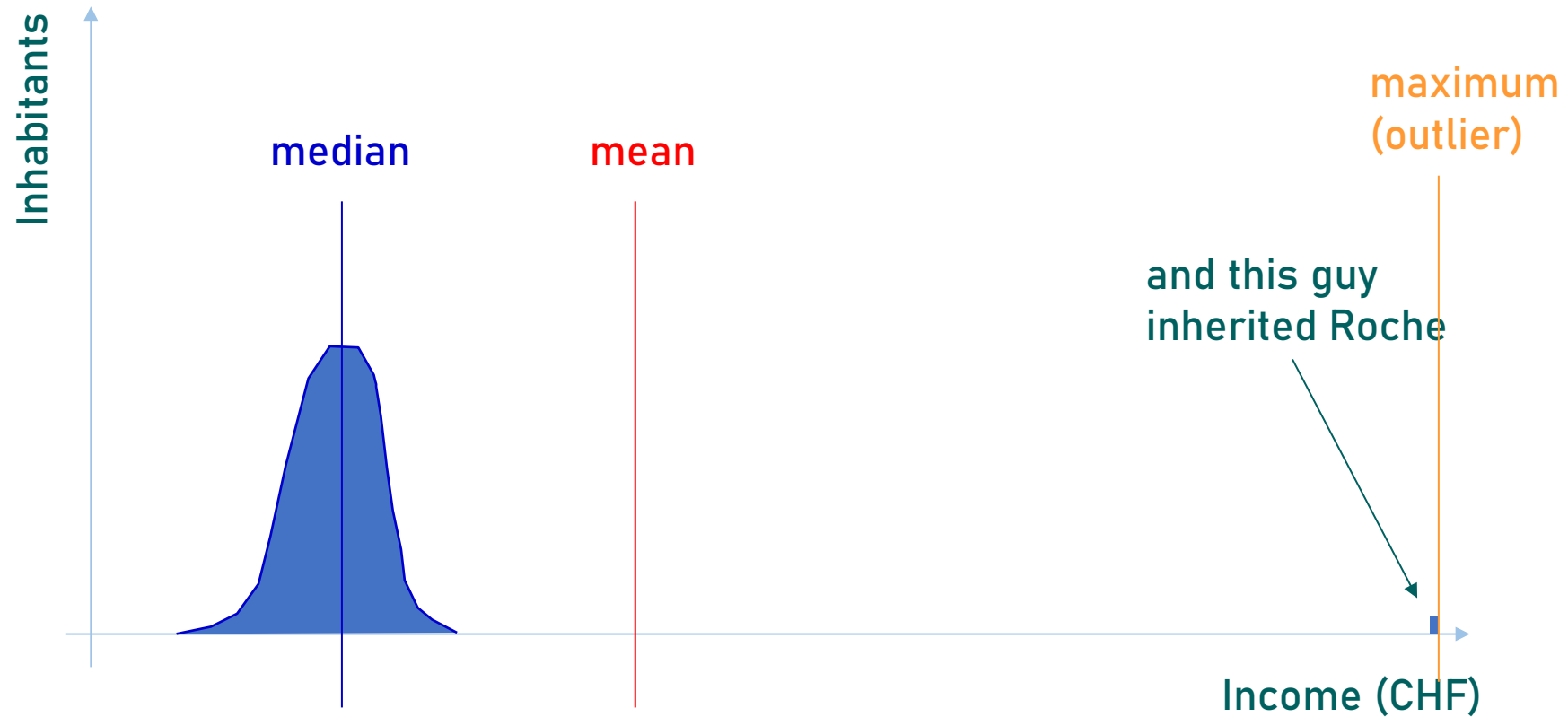
Limits of data reduction



Vaux-sur-Morges
169 Inhabitants

Average annual income
338.779CHF / person

Limits of data reduction



Quantiles – Percentiles, Quartiles

[15, 21, 45, 50, 52, 55, 55]

Quantiles – Different definitions

method : *str, optional*

This parameter specifies the method to use for estimating the quantile. There are many different methods, some unique to NumPy. The recommended options, numbered as they appear in [\[1\]](#), are:

1. 'inverted_cdf'
2. 'averaged_inverted_cdf'
3. 'closest_observation'
4. 'interpolated_inverted_cdf'
5. 'hazen'
6. 'weibull'
7. 'linear' (default)
8. 'median_unbiased'
9. 'normal_unbiased'

The first three methods are discontinuous. For backward compatibility with previous versions of NumPy, the following discontinuous variations of the default 'linear' (7.) option are available:

- 'lower'
- 'higher',
- 'midpoint'
- 'nearest'

See Notes for details.

Empirical Cumulative Distribution Function (ECDF)

[15, 21, 45, 50, 52, 55, 55]

The “Box Plot”

[15, 21, 45, 50, 52, 55, 57]

The “Box Plot”- with “outliers”

`[-10, 21, 45, 50, 52, 55, 57]`