

Considérons $T: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$

$$\vec{x} \mapsto A\vec{x} \quad \text{avec}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\bullet \text{ Ker}(T) = \left\{ \vec{x} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid T(\vec{x}) = \vec{0} \right\}$$

$$A\vec{x} = \vec{0} \Leftrightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 0 \\ x_2 = 0 \\ x_3 \text{ libre} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Donc } \text{Ker}(T) = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ t \end{pmatrix} \mid t \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$$

$$= \text{span} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$\bullet \text{ Im}(T) = \left\{ T(\vec{x}) \mid \vec{x} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \right\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$\text{Soit } \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}. \text{ Alors } T(\vec{x}) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

T est surjective, donc
 $\text{Im}(T) = \mathbb{R}^2$