## **Things You Should Know**

## **Chapters 8: Many Electron Atoms**

## Be able to define the following terms (using words, equations, or figures):

Perturbation Theory
Zeroth-order wave function
First-order correction
Variational principle
Trial function
Secular determinant
Koopman's theorem
Hartree-Fock method

Zeroth-order energy Zeroth-order Hamiltonian Second-order correction Variational function Secular equation Inter-electronic repulsion

**Ionization Energy** 

## **Concepts and Exercises:**

- 1. Be able to explain (not memorize) atomic units.
- 2. Be able to interpret the results of the calculations using approximation methods for the helium atom.
- 3. Understand the reasoning behind using products of one-electron functions for many electron atoms. Be able to describe the basic procedure of the Hartree-Fock SCF method. Know the physical basis behind it.